**Living Blue: Marine Reserves**  
Customary Fishing Rights and Co-governance  
Maori Vocabulary & Closed Writing Exercise



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| Vocabulary | Definition |
| Whanau |  |
| Manuhiri |  |
| Kaitiakitanga |  |
| Rahui |  |
| Customary fishing rights |  |
| Tangata whenua |  |
| Mana moana |  |
| Mana tangata |  |

Tangata whenua have a long history of fishing and great knowledge of the sea. Through K\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they guard and protect the environment for the benefit of future generations. Being able to provide fish or shellfish to feed W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has always been part of Maori cultural heritage. C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   recognises this and T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights under the Treaty of Waitangi. C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means local people can participate in managing their own local resources. For example Ngati Kuta and Patukeha have a R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  currently in place at Deep Water Cove to  restore the over fished stocks there. Different iwi have M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which means they have inherited status and M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the sea. Co-governance (sharing decision making) with T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is vital to sustain our marine environment for future generations.